

## TAX RATES | 2018 TURKEY

Companies	
Resident companies	
Corporate tax rates	<b>2</b> 2%
Tax base	Worldwide
Capital gains	Part of business income
	<ul> <li>75% exemption for capital gains derived from alienation of shares</li> </ul>
	and immovable property under certain conditions
Individuals	
Resident individuals	
Income tax rates	Progressive
	Top rate 35% (over TRY 110,000 for wages and TRY 70,000 for other
Capital gains	<ul> <li>Part of ordinary income</li> </ul>
Capital game	0% on certain securities (acquisition/holding limitations)
Non-resident individuals	
Income tax rates	Progressive     TDV (100,000 ( TDV 00,000 ( )))
	<ul> <li>Top rate 35% (over TRY 120,000 for wages/TRY 80.000 for other incom</li> </ul>
Capital gains	• 0%
(sale of shares in resident companies)	<ul> <li>Taxed under the progressive rates if shares acquired before 1 January 2</li> </ul>
Final withholding tax rates	
Employment income	<ul> <li>Regular wage withholding applies</li> </ul>
Dividends	<b>1</b> 5%
Interest	0%, 3%, 7%, 10%, 12%, 13%, 15%, 18%
	(depending on acquisition, holding limitations, currency, maturity date)
Royalties	<b>20%</b>
Fees (technical)	<b>20%</b>
-	5% if related to petroleum
Fees (directors)	<ul> <li>taxed as employment income or as dividends</li> </ul>
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Turnover taxes	
VAT/GST (standard)	18 %
VAT/GST (reduced)	<b>8</b> %, 1%, 0%
VAT/GST (increased)	No
Other	No

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